CITY OF NEW ROCHELLE SCORES IMPORTANT LEGAL POINT IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST WEALTHY TAX OBJECTORS

Appellate Court's Decision in Ward Case Encourages Tax Officials in Their Attempt to Maintain an Equitable Scale of Assessments

For years the officials of New Rochelle assert certain wealthy residents of that city have been invariably successful whenever they attempted by court proceedings to obtain lower taxation. every case the decision was against the city, and the New Rochelle authorities declare that the community has been deprived of thousands of dollars that it believed it was rightfully entitled to and that an extra burden has been thrown on those taxpayers who were satisfied with the assessments as levied by the Tax Department and who did not or could not afford to bring suit. To-day the New Rochelle officials are jubiliant over a decision handed down last week by the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in the case of the leirs of the late Robert B. Ward, who had been successful before a referee in obtaining a reduction of the assessment of \$1.558. on their property of \$43,538. The court declared that it was not satisfied that the case had been fully and fairly tried.

and that it seemed that the weight of evidence did not warrant any reduc-tion of the assessment. A new hearing before the official referee was ordered.

The Ward case has been bitterly contested by the city, and the New Rochelle Common Council was so pleased with the Appellate Division's decision that it passed a vote of thanks to William L. Moran, Assistant Corporation Counsel for the city, who conducted the case. At the same meeting the Council passed resolution urging the Corporation ounsel to appeal from every decision which assessments were reduced.

Appealed to Public Sentiment. of property holders who have in the past been successful in reducing their taxes. George W. Sutton, Commissioner of Assessment and Taxation, believed The Ward heirs were only one group of Assessment and Taxation, believed the situation such a menace to the city that last November the resorted to the that last November the resorted to the both constructed of white marble slabs unusual method of attempting to appeal to public sentiment by issuing a teurization plant. amphlet in which he reviewed the facts

He hoped by this means to discourage the bringing of further suits, and his hopes have apparently been realized, as the number of actions pending in the Corporation Counsel's office this year has been greatly reduced. Among the suits he discussed in his pamphlet were those of the Adrian Iselin estate, the Helvetia Realty Company, of which Adrian Iselin, Jr., is president, and the suit of Georgine Iselin. None of the

Issiln interests have entered suits this year to have their assessments reduced. Among those who have filed actions this year, however, are Watson B. Dickerman, as trustee of the estate of Martha B. Dickerman; John G. Agar. Mabel Nast Crawford, Henry A. Siebrecht, the Lydia W. Thorne estate and Charles H. Young. interests have entered suits this to have their assessments reduced.

nevel apartment houses in the entire city is shortly to be erected at St.

150x100, and the building will be 35x30. The remainder of the plot will be used for gardens. The apartment house is to be four storms, and will be divided nto sixteen apartments, each of four

command a splendid view of New York

end the lower floor of the building will be some ten feet above the street level

ne garages will be on the street leve and their roofs will be flush with the garden. In order that they may not

mar the beauty of the site the architects

ave planned to construct a brick comenade running the entire length of

A decorative fron rail

Port Hill rises sharply at this point

The building will

TUBE PROJECT SPURS

St. George---Island Coming Into

Own, Say Realty Men

HOME of the LATE ROBERT B. WARD ON QUAKER RIDGE, NEW ROCHELLE. tor handsome homes. The land is on Quaker Ridge road, on the outskirts of New Rochelle, and commands a won derful view of Long Island Sound to the south and east and of a very at tractive rural territory in other directions. The property consists of fifty-eight acres, which has been improved with shrubbery, sunken gardens and

other additions. The house itself covers considerable ground and contains twenty-eight rooms, bowling alleys, a billiard room, a modern heating plant, a fire prevention sys-tem and other modern improvements. On the estate is a large greenhouse con-

Outhouses Expensively Built. On the estate are also a concrete

piggery, a concrete chicken house, a large farm barn, an old homestead, known as the Burling home, and a very modern garage of similar construction to the main residence. The sarage contains living apartments for four chauffeurs and their families, and has a machine shop on the main floor as well as accommodations for a number of cars.

It being stipulated in the trial before

the latter group at about \$150,000.

The referee decided that the assument should be reduced to \$162,500.

awarded the costs of the proceedings and an extra allowance of \$972.31 to the Ward heirs. It was upon the final judgment entered by the court, following the referee's repet, that the city appealed the case. RICHMOND BUILDERS

Attacks Witnesses for Estate,

Cooperative Apartment Planned for Mr. Moran in his argument before the Appellate Division attacked the resulting many of the witnesses for the schafe and called the attention of the court to the answer given by William it. Built one of Own, Say Realty Men

What promises to be one of the most movel apartment houses in the entire day is shortly to be erected at St. George, Staten Island. The new building self-apartment is the property of the structure of the property of the structure of the structure of the property of the structure of the structure of the structure of the property of the structure of the structure of the property of the structure of the structure of the property of the structure of the structure of the property of the structure of the struc George, Staten Island. The new build-ing will be cooperatively owned, and the fronting thousands of New Yorkers of

divided judgment of the people of Staten Island that such a subway would be to the greatest advantage of the design, contains two apartments on each great and of the beroughs of specific and of the beroughs of specific and Richmond in market.

Manhattan and Richmond in market. deed, the island will have come into its own.

Fiven at the present," he added, "the transportation facilities compare favorably with other sections of the city. When the municipal ferryboats were new they could make the run from South Ferry to St. George in twenty with the first or th

laind real estate dealer, with offices in the Corn Exchange Bank Building at St. George, has enrineered the project and real estate of make it the scene of tremental security of the next few years.

Ideorge, has enrineered the project and real estate of the next few years.

The same brokers have also sold for Construction Company, and purchased about three weeks ago by Mr. Griffin from the Usons of the six few years.

The same brokers have also sold for Construction Company Summediately upon the completion of the building plans. A laceting is to be held in his office within a few days by the prospective owners of spartments and others who would like the plan will be discussed. It has already been decided that the price of each apartment is to be 14,009. The uso of the gardens and garages is, of course, to be free to the owners of the Agartments, but if any rentals are made the name will pay a small sum in addition to their rent if they desire to make the same will pay a small sum in addition to their rent if they desire to make the name work at once on plans and the sumsed by others more claborated along the same lines and cooperatively owned. Staten is and constructed along the same lines and cooperatively owned. Staten is and the sum of the corn of the same will pay a small sum in addition to their rent if they desire to make lines and cooperatively owned. Staten is and the sum of the corn of the same lines and cooperatively owned. Staten is and the sum of the corn of the same lines and cooperatively owned. Staten is and the sum of the sum of the corn of the same lines and of t

Mr. Kaufmann declared that in his opinion no part of the greater city of fered better opportunities for homes or apartment buildings than Staten Island. "When the propose subway to prove the first rout from Manhatum to and story highland of the highest type that the propose of the first state. Saith and the perfect of the fighest type that the propose of the fighest of the fighest type that the propose of the fighest type that the fighest type t

Who Turns Quick Profit,
Daniel G. Griffin made a quick reside Clarence Payne about a year ago.
Touglas L. Elliman & Co. have also hew they could make the run from South Ferry to St. George in twenty minutes, and even now they make the rip in a few minutes over that fine.

Price of Each Apartment \$4.000.

Cornellus G. Kolff, a prominent Staten island real estate dealer, with offices in no Corn Exchange Bank Building at St. George, has engineered the project and series of the property was sold by the South Ferry to St. George in twenty minutes and even now they make the run from Sens Tack to Operator A. Danie Cornellus G. Kolff, a prominent Staten island real estate dealer, with offices in the cornellus G. Kolff, a prominent Staten island which he sold for the first of the cornellus G. Griffin made a quickbreake provided for. He was convinced in the furnishment houses created in the Runting State of the cornellus G. Griffin made a quickbreake provided for. He was convinced in the furnishment houses created in the Runting State of the cornellus G. Griffin made a quickbreake provided for. He was convinced by the provided for. He was convinced by the provided for. He was convinced and Fifty seventh structs of the provided for. He was convinced by the provided for the project and out some of the many natural advantages of Staten Island which he sold a landsome country place at Liew provided for. He was convinced by the provided for the provided for. He was convinced by the provided for the state of the provided for t

PERGOLA on the ESTATE , WHICH the HEIRS CONTENDED WAS A "BLEMISH"

lated that of the many beautiful things few could be compared to the

ing will be cooperatively owned, and the project is being financed by sixteen Staten Islanders who are anxlous to experience the delights of being their own incliderds.

Among the attractive features of the project is the fact that each apartment tweer will have his own private garnge and the building shortage and the building shortage and the lack of Silerman avenue at Port Hill, and plans have been drawn up thy the firm of Delana & Aldrich, architects. Construction is expected to start within the next iwn more than a state of the state and property in the plot which has been secured is more than a state of the state and property in the plot which has been secured is more than a state of the state and property in the plot which has been secured is more than and the state of the state and president of the state is land to the transit committee. The point of the state is and the project is the fact that each apartment to come here it search of homes. Every day we have more applications for Delana & Aldrich, architects. Construction is expected to start within the next is of months.

The plot which has been secured its point no part of the greater city of the state is and the project is the fact that each apartment of the state is and chamber of commerce to the state is and chamber of commerce to the state of the state is and the subway committee. The building shortage and the building applications for the state is a state of the state is and the subway committee. The project is the fact that each apartment of the state is and the subway contained to the transit committee. The project is the fact that each apartment to the transit committee is the project is the fact that each apartment to the transit committee. The project is the fact that each apartment to the transit committee is the building as a subway committee to the state is the project is the fact that each apartment to the transit committee is the building as a subway committee. The project is the fact that each apartment of the state is and the subway

The Chevrolet Motor Company, through the throad A Brown Company, has leased to the D. J. Sinds Company, at an ag-sregate right, of \$100,000, the group of fictory buildings covering the entire dask front, 200x250, on the cast side of

The unithings have a floor area in ex-cess of 100,000 equare feet and were eighally exceted by the Linea Thread formany. The Khyvrolet company age, record in favor of an income tax that would be a repetition, as far as possible, of the Federal law, with a low exemptised them for their local assembling tion and a low rate, the State to levy plant.

ARLEIGH CHANGES OWNERS.

office of the clerk of the Surregate's Court on May 3, 1917, and the tax was

Court on May 3, 1917, and the lax was fixed accordingly and no appeal was taken. Indeed the leading relator here made in that proceeding his own affidavi to that valuation as of October 18, 1915, the date of death.

"The original papers in that proceeding were produced from that office and were offered in evidence by the defendants counsel and appear to have been excluded by the referen missisken w.

against them.

'The second important undisputed fact referred to above is that it is plain from the proofs that during the four years 1911 to 1915 the testator spent not less than \$200,000 in improving the property, which, with the initial cost of the farm in 1911, made the cost of the property, all incurred within a comparatively short time before the assessment, exceed \$3,000,000.

"There is nothing in the evidence or as they would to the man who conceived as they would to the man who conceived

GREEN HOUSE on the WARD ESTATE, VALUED the HEIRS at ONLY

n times the amount it had cost," argued

Mr. Moran. Henry S. Clarke, another of the Ward experts, he said, had previously during

a condemnation proceeding valued the Wykagyl property, which adjoins the

1.200 and some at \$1.000, although oah the Wykagyl property and the wayt crate adjoin such other and both

Was to rate adjoin each other and born are on the same kind of land and were

originally part of the same farm. Such testimory, he asserted, was prejudiced and worthless

In his opinion overruling the decision of the release in the Ward case the Ar-pellare Division says in part: "There are two undisputed facts an-perring in the record which do not ap-

The report of the Legislative commit-

tes, which will appear during the com-ing week, is expected to include bills for a personal income tax, a business cor-

poration tax and a low rate on person-

Sepator Davenport said he realized that there should be some flexible check upon the State's expenditures and that

Broadway, The property, held at \$170,-

nted by Olcott, Bonyrge, McManus &

Company to Senior & Allen, In

\$5,000; ASSESSED by the

paratively short time before the assessment, exceed \$3,000,000.

"There is nothing in the evidence or in our common knowledge to indicate that in the years between the death of the testator and the assessment there had been any general depreciation in the value of such property in that locality. Indeed, we have in many instances, in other cases, sustained a finding that the new railroad through that locality has tended to a general enhancement of wealth."

In speaking of the improvements add-

Community Lost Heavily Through Reductions Obtained by Big Estates in Past, Officials Say--Will Appeal All Cases Now

ing to the value of the estate the cour rejected the theory propounded by one of the experts for the Ward heirs, "that improvements do not as a rule add their cost to the value of the property."

"The contrary," says the court, "is clearly the general rule, namely, that im-provements do add to the value at least their structural cost, although there may be instances where they do not, as where some rich man, Jones, for instance, builds a mansion in an entirely inappropriate locality and it comes to be known broughout the neighborhood os 'Jones's

No Evidence of Poor Judgment.

"We had a case of that exceptional sort before us a few years ago, where in a poor part of the city of Middletown a man constructed at great expense a fine mansion utterly inappropriate to its surroundings. There is, however, in this record no evidence to warrant the inference that this is any such instance."

The court stated in its opinion that it would set doubt that the relative could the Special Term. The first of these two

the Special Term. The first of Luces important, undisputed facts is that on October 1816, the relators took the could not doubt that the relators could have proved the cost of the improvements if they desired to

recently incurred," the court continues, "no exact proof of them was made. The lected by them, which gave the value defendants' counsel called the leading of the property at \$275,000. executor as their own witness and at-tempted to prove by him the facts, but he evaded the matter, professing igno-rance, which does not appear likely. We "Their application based thereon for rance, which does not appear likely. fixing of the tax was filed in the of the clerk of the Surrogate's gervative,

"It is inconceivable that

fendants' counsel and appear to have been excluded by the referee mistakenty, as we think. Evidently there is something wrong somewhere. We think that the transfer tax proceedings, being the voluntary action of the relators, should have been received in evidence against them.

A SUBURBAN PASTORAL



Although we'd planned to develop our sades beyond, blue waters, steely and cold; gray rocks, signs shorn of their dea of moving at our leisure, we find overlooked the fact that the one lucylta- vie tric glory and the rows of houses ble circumstance attendant upon moving that mark the first step of the city dweller toward his original habitat, the

port, chairman of the Joint Legislative is unavoidable delay.

plans.
I toszed the pile of timetables, news-

paper chipmens, maps and circulars across the breakfast table. We hereby inherit the earth.

Arabella the younger paused from a long drink of milk to look at me disapprovingly over her silver mug. Her hib was starched and white, the embroidered ducidings thereon waddling sedately across her small chest. I foresee that the husband of Arabella the younger

the mission of Arabeta the younger will have to mind his manners.

"That was a pretty good catch, mother—for you," Robert commented grudgingly. This was followed by the alarming remark, "Here, sister, catch this." ing remark. "Here, sister, catch thist" when we moved in we thought it was Arabella was quick enough to prevent acavenly. And we'll think so again. Pit a sliver hapkin ring from becoming an warrant. Just be a little late this morn

was only playing."

Task of Restraining Robert.

ARLEIGH CHANGES OWNERS. Slawson & Hobbs sold the Arleigh, a lingly as she broke his egg into the cup. six story elevator apartment house, on salted and perperso it, meanwhit diverting room.

plot 75x100.11, at 616 to 620 West 115th ling him with command on the royal "None can prejudice me," said Ara-

between Riverside Drive and times awaiting as all way. The property, held at \$170. He watched her vainely, critically, the sold for the North Hobling. The candor, brilliance and inclusive that the candor bearing and the can

"There," I said, "Arabella! There's round head, sunny hair and tremend-beginning."

"You ought to be painted behind a across the breakfast table.

Arabella caught them deftly is perfectly stunning. And all that sunshine in your hair! Some sort of a

sylvan setting will improve it just the same,"

Simply a Question of Choice. "Well." Arabella laughed; "we will

have the sylvan setting with unper-ments, according to the circulars, only remains to choose which. now that we're going to move, doesn't.' But you know as well as I do tha silver mapkin ring from becoming an gine of destruction.

"Sh! Robert! Please be careful!" Dad maps and things before you go."

With a final swish of petiticants and some self-conscious selfing Arabella the younger, having been helped down from

The strong white hands of Arabella cere already at their daily task of re-

bella emphatically, "in favor of any direction. I know just what it will be

I booked gover from my son with him; I defaulted to the mysterious home